BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2024 and 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Big Brothers Big Sisters of America

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Big Brothers Big Sisters of America (the "Organization"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Organization as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 25, 2025 on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organizations internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Crowe UP

Crowe LLP

Tampa, Florida February 25, 2025

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION June 30, 2024 and 2023

		2024	2023
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	36,610,993	\$ 44,530,672
Accounts receivable from affiliated agencies (net of			
allowance for doubtful accounts)		1,083,643	1,030,776
Contributions and government grants receivable		15,449,595	5,545,456
Prepaid expenses and other assets		1,406,697	1,216,777
Property and equipment		363,847	259,560
Operating lease right-of-use assets		489,300	651,124
Investments		1,860,425	3,436,277
Beneficial interest in trust		2,723	2,723
Endowment investments		1,446,630	1,715,785
Total assets	\$	58,713,853	<u>\$</u> 58,389,150
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
Grants payable to local agencies	\$	11,581,070	\$ 6,903,504
Deferred revenue		1,008,348	1,040,909
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		3,828,485	2,614,859
Operating lease liabilities		489,300	651,124
Total liabilities		16,907,203	11,210,396
Net assets			
Without Donor Restrictions			
Undesignated		26,600,541	34,684,152
Board designated		99,000	99,000
Total net assets without donor restrictions		26,699,541	34,783,152
With Donor Restrictions		15,107,109	12,395,602
Total net assets		41,806,650	47,178,754
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$</u>	58,713,853	<u>\$ 58,389,150</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended June 30, 2024

			2024		
		Without	With		
		Donor	Donor		
	F	Restrictions	Restrictions		Total
Public support and revenue					
Public support	•	40,000,770	C 44 000 070	~	20,000,050
Contributions and grants	\$	18,089,779	\$ 14,800,879	\$	32,890,658
Government funding		14,328,126	-		14,328,126
Contributions of nonfinancial assets		2,943,550	-		2,943,550
		25 264 455	11 000 070		50 400 224
		35,361,455	14,800,879		50,162,334
Revenues					
Memberships		5,339,513	-		5,339,513
Investment income		1,678,762	80,845		1,759,607
Other income		405,480			405,480
		7,423,755	80,845		7,504,600
Net assets released from restrictions		.,			.,
Satisfaction of program restrictions		12,170,217	(12,170,217)		-
Total public support and revenues		54,955,427	2,711,507		57,666,934
Expenses					
Program services					10.005.704
Program implementation		18,025,701	-		18,025,701
Agency services, support and development		30,781,894	-		30,781,894
Child safety, standards and compliance		4,180,309			4,180,309
		ED 097 004			E2 097 004
		52,987,904			52,987,904
Support services					
Management and general		4,581,223	-		4,581,223
Fundraising		5,469,911	-		5,469,911
5					
Total support services		10,051,134	-		10,051,134
Total expenses		63,039,038	-		63,039,038
·					
Changes in net assets		(8,083,611)	2,711,507		(5,372,104)
Net assets, beginning of year		34,783,152	12,395,602		47,178,754
N	~	00 000 544	C 45 407 400	~	44 000 050
Net assets, end of year	\$	26,699,541	<u>\$ 15,107,109</u>	\$	41,806,650

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended June 30, 2023

		2023	
	Without	With	
	Donor	Donor	
D. L.Y.	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Public support and revenue Public support			
Contributions and grants	\$ 9,902,950	\$ 14,535,868	\$ 24,438,818
Government funding	14,969,293	-	14,969,293
Contributions of nonfinancial assets	3,840,527	-	3,840,527
	28,712,770	14,535,868	43,248,638
Revenues			
Memberships	5,263,489	-	5,263,489
Investment income	163,508	-	163,508
Other income	2,289,937		2,289,937
	7,716,934		7,716,934
Net assets released from restrictions			
Satisfaction of program restrictions	6,556,313	(6,556,313)	
Total and the surgest and surgest	42,986,017	7,979,555	50,965,572
Total public support and revenues	42,500,017	1,313,333	50,505,572
Expenses			
Program services			
Program implementation	14,520,127	-	14,520,127
Agency services, support and development	24,735,795	-	24,735,795
Child safety, standards and compliance	3,025,705		3,025,705
	42,281,627		42,281,627
Support services	2 700 120		3,700,130
Management and general Fundraising	3,700,130 5,013,155	-	5,013,155
Tunuraising	3,013,133		3,013,133
Total support services	8,713,285		8,713,285
Total support services	0,713,203		0,715,205
Total expenses	50,994,912	-	50,994,912
Forder experiode			
Changes in net assets	(8,008,895)	7,979,555	(29,340)
Net assets, beginning of year	42,792,047	4,416,047	47,208,094
Net assets, end of year	\$ 34,783,152	<u>\$ 12,395,602</u>	\$ 47,178,754

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS Years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

		2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities			
Change in net assets	S	(5,372,104) \$	(29,340)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	•	(-,,,,,,,,,	(,,
provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation		119,334	4,399
Loss (gain) on investments		(1,759,607)	(168,156)
Decrease (increase) in assets:			
Accounts receivable from affiliated agencies		(52,867)	(393,248)
Contributions and grants receivable		(9,904,139)	1,626,788
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(189,920)	55,326
Operating lease right-of-use assets		161,824	(651,124)
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		1,213,626	1,507,924
Grants payable to local agencies		4,677,566	(725,962)
Deferred revenue		(32,561)	(212,020)
Operating leases		(161,824)	651,124
Net cash from operating activities		(11,300,672)	1,665,711
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchases of equipment		(223,621)	(263,959)
Purchase of investments		(169,138)	(121,831)
Proceeds from sale of investments		3,773,752	350,000
Net cash from investing activities		3,380,993	(35,790)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		(7,919,679)	1,629,921
Cash and cash equivalents			
Beginning of the year		44,530,672	42,900,751
End of the year	\$	36,610,993 \$	44,530,672
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information			
In-kind contributions	S	2.943.550 \$	3.840.527
In-Kind Contributions	Φ	2,343,330 \$	3,040,527

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES Year ended June 30, 2024

	Program Implementation	Agency Services, Support and <u>Development</u>	Child Safety, Standards and <u>Compliance</u>	Total Program <u>Services</u>	Support Se Management <u>& General</u>	ervices Fund <u>Raising</u>	Total Support <u>Services</u>	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 2,415,989	\$ 4,952,777	\$ 1,932,791	\$ 9,301,557	\$ 966,396 \$	1,811,992	\$ 2,778,388 \$	12,079,945
Payroll taxes	173,608	355,897	138,887	668,392	69,443	130,206	199,649	868,041
Employee pension	54,880	112,504	43,904	211,288	21,952	41,160	63,112	274,400
Insurance benefits	195,879	401,552	156,703	754,134	78,352	146,909	225,261	979,395
Grants to local agencies	13,647,480	13,647,480	-	27,294,960	-	-	-	27,294,960
Professional services	220,665	8,697,236	1,011,540	9,929,441	2,372,046	1,364,016	3,736,062	13,665,503
Telephone, postage and shipping	42,021	13,657	13,657	69,335	27,313	15,758	43,071	112,406
Occupancy and maintenance	65,212	21,194	21, <mark>1</mark> 94	107,600	42,388	24,454	66,842	174,442
Printing, publications and promotions	88,698	28,827	28,827	146,352	57,654	33,262	90,916	237,268
Conferences, travel and events	258,238	781,556	142,381	1,182,175	600,466	1,254,880	1,855,346	3,037,521
Insurance	146,366	300,051	117,093	563,510	58,547	109,775	168,322	731,832
Information technology	461,360	945,788	369,088	1,776,236	184,544	346,020	530,564	2,306,800
Depreciation	23,867	48,927	19,093	91,887	9,547	17,900	27,447	119,334
Other	231,438	474,448	185,151	891,037	92,575	173,579	266,154	1,157,191
	<u>\$ 18,025,701</u>	<u>\$ 30,781,894</u>	\$ 4,180,309	<u>\$52,987,904</u>	<u>\$ 4,581,223</u>	5,469,911	<u>\$ 10,051,134</u>	63,039,038

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES Year ended June 30, 2023

		Agency Services,	Child Safety,	Total	al Support Services		Total	
	Program	Support and	Standards and	Program	Management	Fund	Support	
	Implementation	Development	Compliance	Services	& General	Raising	Services	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 1,688,685	\$ 3,461,804	\$ 1,350,948	\$ 6,501,437	\$ 675,474	\$ 1,266,514	\$ 1,941,988	\$ 8,443,425
Payroll taxes	142,856	292,854	114,285	549,995	57,142	107,142	164,284	714,279
Employee pension	24,000	49,199	19,200	92,399	9,600	18,000	27,600	119,999
Insurance benefits	130,263	267,040	104,211	501,514	52,105	97,698	149,803	651,317
Grants to local agencies	11,553,671	11,553,671	-	23,107,342	-	-	-	23,107,342
Professional services	195,157	7,691,888	894,612	8,781,657	2,097,852	1,206,344	3,304,196	12,085,853
Telephone, postage and shipping	31,707	12,683	10,567	54,957	22,195	14,797	36,992	91,949
Occupancy and maintenance	55,193	22,077	18,395	95,665	38,635	25,757	64,392	160,057
Printing, publications and promotions	97,427	38,971	32,470	168,868	68,199	45,466	113,665	282,533
Conferences, travel and events	15,404	144,790	12,405	172,599	441,126	1,792,113	2,233,239	2,405,838
Insurance	116,654	239,142	93,324	449,120	46,662	87,491	134,153	583,273
Information technology	411,266	843,096	329,013	1,583,375	164,507	308,450	472,957	2,056,332
Depreciation	880	1,804	704	3,388	351	660	1,011	4,399
Other	56,964	116,776	45,571	219,311	26,282	42,723	69,005	288,316
	\$ 14,520,127	\$ 24,735,795	\$ 3,025,705	\$ 42,281,627	\$ 3,700,130	\$ 5,013,155	\$ 8,713,285	\$ 50,994,912

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

<u>Organization</u>: Since 1904, Big Brothers Big Sisters of America (the "Organization" or "BBBSA") has been matching youth in meaningful, enduring, professionally supported mentoring relationships with adult volunteers who defend their potential and help them achieve their biggest possible futures. The Organization's evidence-based approach is designed to create positive youth outcomes, including educational success, avoidance of risky behaviors, higher aspirations, greater confidence, and improved relationships. In the past 10 years, with 243 affiliates in all 50 states, the Organization has served nearly 2 million (unaudited) children. Learn how to get involved at bbbs.org.

The Organization works closely with Big Brothers Big Sisters agencies ("local agencies" or "affiliated agencies") throughout the country to implement its programs. These agencies are separate legal entities, which are not controlled by the Organization, and are therefore not consolidated within the Organization's financial statements.

Effective June 25, 2021, BBBSA formed the BBBSA Charitable Fund, LLC ("LLC"). The LLC was formed to create an endowment with a portion of the gift from MacKenize Scott as well as other funds held in investments for BBBSA. As BBBSA is the sole equity member, the LLC is consolidated within the BBBSA financial statements. Effective September 22, 2022, BBBSA formed the BBBSA Charitable Foundation, Inc. ("Foundation") as a successor to the LLC. The purpose of the Foundation is to build a long-term strategy to support the mission of BBBSA. Assets were transferred from the LLC to the Foundation during fiscal year 2024 and it is consolidated within the BBBSA financial statements.

Basis of Presentation: The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Net assets and contributions received are classified based on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

<u>Management's Estimates</u>: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires the use of estimates based on management's knowledge and experience. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

<u>Investments</u>: The Organization carries investments in marketable securities at fair value. FASB ASC 820-10 establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. For Level 1 investments, fair values are based upon quoted values for identical investments in active markets. For Level 2 investments, fair value is determined by unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, unadjusted quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or inputs other than quoted prices that are observable. For Level 3 investments, fair value is based primarily upon estimates and other inputs that are not freely available.

<u>Property and Equipment and Depreciation</u>: Property and equipment is recorded at cost. Depreciation of property and equipment has been provided for on a consistent basis over the estimated useful lives of the various assets using the straight-line method. Expenditures for repairs and maintenance are charged to current operations. Donated property and equipment is recorded at fair market value, if determinable, and depreciated in the same manner as purchased property and equipment. The estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

Building improvements Furniture and equipment 7 to 50 years 3 to 7 years

<u>Income Tax Status</u>: The Organization qualifies as a tax-exempt organization other than a private foundation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and, therefore, has no provisions for federal or state income taxes.

A tax position is recognized as a benefit only if it is "more likely than not" that the tax position would be sustained in a tax examination, with a tax examination being presumed to occur. The amount recognized is the largest amount of tax benefit that is greater than 50% likely of being realized on examination. For tax positions not meeting the "more likely than not" test, no tax benefit is recorded.

The Organization does not expect the total amount of unrecognized tax benefits to significantly change in the next 12 months. The Organization recognizes interest and/or penalties related to income tax matters in income tax expense. The Organization did not have any amount accrued for interest and penalties at June 30, 2024 or 2023.

<u>Membership Fees</u>: Membership fees are recorded as income when earned. Members of the BBBSA network receive support through grants, training, board development, marketing, compliance, and technology. Fees are received in annual, quarterly, or monthly payments. Fees that have been received but not yet earned are shown as deferred revenue on the statement of financial position. Membership fees are recognized pro-rata over a calendar year membership period. Accounts receivable from affiliated agencies are monitored and are recorded net of an allowance for credit losses and valued at management's estimate of the amount that will be collected. Allowance for credit losses are determined by management based on the Organization's historical loss information, current economic conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts of future economic conditions. Management recognizes an allowance for expected credit losses such that the net carrying amount of the financial assets presented on the Organization's balance sheet represents the amount expected to be collected. Periodically, management reviews membership fees receivables and charges off a receivable against the allowance when it has exhausted reasonable collection efforts and determined that the likelihood of collection is remote.

<u>Deferred Revenue</u>: Deferred revenue represents unearned membership revenue at June 30, 2024 and 2023. This amount includes affiliate membership and technology fees. The Organization's unearned portion of membership fees is reflected as deferred revenue in the statement of financial position. The affiliate member and technology fees are billed monthly, quarterly, or annually based on a calendar year which has starting and ending dates that are different from the Organization's fiscal year end. Therefore, at the end of the fiscal year, a portion of the revenue from these fees is not yet earned.

A summary of changes in contract liabilities is as follows:

<u>FY 2024</u>	<u>J</u>	uly 1, 2023	F	Revenue Recognized	 erred Revenue Additions	<u>Ju</u>	ne 30, 2024
Deferred affiliate fees Deferred technology fees Deferred conference fees	\$	825,302 215,607 -	\$	(825,302) (215,607)	\$ 820,138 188,210 -	\$ \$ \$	820,138 188,210 -
Total funds	\$	1,040,909	\$	(1,040,909)	\$ 1,008,348	\$	1,008,348

<u>FY 2023</u>	J.	uly 1, 2022	Ē	Revenue Recognized	 erred Revenue Additions	<u>Ju</u>	ne 30, 2023
Deferred affiliate fees Deferred technology fees Deferred conference fees	\$	858,183 221,697 173,049	\$	(858,183) (221,697) (173,049)	\$ 825,302 215,607 -	\$	825,302 215,607 -
Total funds	\$	1,252,929	\$	(1,252,929)	\$ 1,040,909	\$	1,040,909

<u>Contributions</u>: Private gifts and government grants that are not considered exchange transactions, including pledges, are recognized in the period received. Unconditional contributions are reported as with donor restrictions support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. Conditional gifts, with a barrier and right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met or explicitly waived by the donor. Conditional contributions received in advance of eligibility requirements being met are recorded as grant advances.

Contributions with donor restrictions which are both received and released within the same year are recorded as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions and as a satisfaction of program restrictions. Multi-year contributions are recorded at their estimated net present value using appropriate discount rates at the date of receipt. Contributions receivable are monitored and an allowance is established where appropriate for doubtful accounts. Periodically, management reviews contributions and records an allowance for specific donors based on current circumstances and charges off the receivable against the allowance when all attempts to collect the contributions have failed. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Organization has conditional contributions of \$3,835,778 and \$848,000, respectively, contingent upon meeting programmatic outcomes.

<u>Government Funding</u>: The Organization receives grant revenue from governmental sources. Government grant revenue is considered a conditional contribution and is recognized as related costs are incurred.

<u>Grants to Local Agencies</u>: The Organization records grant expense as an unconditional promise to give upon approval of the grant. Conditional grants, with a barrier and right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. The Organization awards grants to the local agencies as part of its goal of enhancing program development and field services with the local agencies. These conditional grants are recorded as an expense and liability when the related costs are incurred at the local agency according to the respective agreement. The grants are funded by both with and without donor restricted contributions. The grants to local agencies are due in less than one year.

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the Organization considers all money market funds and certificates of deposit with original maturities of less than ninety days to be cash equivalents.

<u>In-Kind Contributions</u>: The Organization recognizes contributed services that create or enhance nonfinancial assets or that require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. During the twelve months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Organization did not recognized any contributed services.

The Organization records the value of contributed goods when there is an objective basis available to measure their value and is reflected as revenue in the accompanying statements at their estimated value at the date of receipt. The Organization received \$2,943,550 and \$3,425,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively, of contributed advertising time and printing to promote its mission. In accordance with ASC

958-605 *Revenue Recognition*, these services were recognized as revenue, with an offsetting expense recognized within Program Services expenses (brand development). Additionally, during 2023 the Organization entered into a five year lease agreement with the base rent being contributed by the lease holder. Contribution of nonfinancial assets of \$415,527 for the entire lease period was recognized in 2023. There were no such lease contributions in 2024.

The Organization recognized in-kind rental expense of \$83,105 and \$89,521 in 2024 and 2023, respectively, on the consolidated statements of activities.

A substantial number of volunteers donated significant amounts of their time to assist in the Organization's program services. This time was not recognized as revenue since it did not relate to specialized skills. The fair value of the unrecognized contributed services cannot practicably be calculated.

<u>Endowment Investments</u>: As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Organization has \$1,347,630 and \$1,616,785, respectively, in endowment assets that are restricted by donors and \$99,000 and \$99,000, respectively, designated by the board of directors. The Organization's total endowment funds are invested as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash and cash equivalents Certificates of Deposit	\$ 110,966 -	\$ 57,505
Fixed income securities	 1,335,664	 1,658,280
	\$ 1,446,630	\$ 1,715,785

The income from endowment funds are used according to donor stated or board designated purpose, respectively.

Leases: The Organization enters into operating leases primarily for office space, phone and office equipment and determines if the arrangement is a lease at inception of the contract. For lease agreements entered into or reassessed after the adoption of ASC 842 and with terms greater than 12 months, the Organization records the related right-of-use assets (ROU) and lease liability at the present value of lease payments over the contract term using the risk-free interest rate, subject to certain adjustments. The Organization does separate lease and non-lease components. Certain leases include the option to renew the lease at the end of the initial term, with renewal terms that can extend the lease at the then market rate of rental payments. Such options are at the Organization's discretion and are evaluated by management, with only those that are reasonably certain of exercise included in determining the appropriate lease term. The Organization currently does not have any Finance leases as of adoption and as of June 30, 2024 and 2023.

<u>Functional Allocation of Expenses</u>: The costs of program and supporting service activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated statements of activities. The consolidated statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Most expenses are charged to the department/function incurring the expense based on an administrative ratio which is based on the number of staff in each department as well as estimates of time and effort. Grants to local agencies are allocated evenly between Program Implementation and Agency Services. Professional Services and Conferences, Travel and Events are directly charged to the department/function incurring the expense.

<u>Reclassifications</u>: Certain amounts in the prior year financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation. Such reclassifications did not have an effect on net assets or change in net assets.

<u>Recent Accounting Pronouncements</u>: In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2016-13, Financial Instruments-Credit Losses Topic 326 ("Topic 326"), which requires entities to measure all expected credit losses for financial instruments held at the reporting date. The Organization adopted this standard effective July 1, 2023. The new expected losse measurement model, known as the current expected credit loss ("CECL") model, is based on expected losses rather than incurred losses. Topic 326 is applicable to financial assets measured at amortized cost, such as accounts receivable. It requires historical loss data to be adjusted to reflect changes in asset-specific considerations, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts of future economic conditions. The expected credit losses are adjusted each financial reporting period for changes in expected lifetime credit losses.

The Organization adopted Topic 326 using a modified retrospective transition approach, which involves recognizing the cumulative effect of the initial adoption of Topic 326 as an adjustment to its opening retained earnings at July 1, 2023. Therefore, comparative information prior to the adoption date has not been adjusted. As a result of adoption of Topic 326, the Organization did not recognize an incremental allowance for credit losses on its accounts receivable for the year ended June 30, 2024. The adoption of this standard did not have a significant impact on the Organization's financial statements.

<u>Subsequent Events</u>: Management has performed an analysis of the activities and transactions subsequent to June 30, 2024 to determine the need for any adjustments to and/or disclosures within the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024. Management has performed their analysis through <>, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. The Organization is not aware of any material subsequent events, which would require recognition or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 2 - RESTRICTIONS ON NET ASSETS

Net Assets with donor restrictions include gifts of cash and other assets for which donor-imposed restrictions have not yet been met. Also included in this category are gifts that have donor-imposed restrictions which require the principal to remain intact, with the interest earned to be allocated between with and without donor restricted funds based on the donor stipulation. Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30:

NOTE 2 - RESTRICTIONS ON NET ASSETS (Continued)

Time restrictions:	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
In-kind lease	252,078	\$ 332,422
Term endowment	939,844	1,330,966
Beneficial interest in trust	2,723	2,723
Total time restrictions	1,194,645	1,666,111
Purpose restrictions:		
Program implementation	5,314,880	4,125,239
Agency services	5,599,896	4,263,924
Child safety	2,589,902	1,955,508
Total purpose restrictions	13,504,678	10,344,671
Endowments:		
Donor restricted endowment funds	407,786	384,820
Total net assets with donor restrictions	15,107,109	<u>\$ 12,395,602</u>
Board designated net assets	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Designated for:		
Smith Scholarship Fund	<u>\$ 99,000</u>	<u>\$ 99,000</u>
Total Board designated net assets	<u>\$ 99,000</u>	\$ 99,000

NOTE 3 - CONTRIBUTIONS AND GOVERNMENT GRANTS RECEIVABLE

As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Organization recorded promises of funding of \$15,449,595 and \$5,545,456, respectively. The promises to give are considered fully collectible and consist of the following as of June 30:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Less than 1 year	15,449,595	5,545,456
1-5 years		-
	15,449,595	5,545,456
Less: discount		
Total net contributions receivable	15,449,595	5,545,456

Discounts are not applied to contributions received under one year. The total discount amount as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 was \$0 and \$0, respectively.

NOTE 4 – INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The following methods and assumptions were used by the Organization in estimating fair value of financial instruments.

(Continued)

NOTE 4 – INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

<u>Investments</u>: Investments held in certificates of deposit are reported at fair value. Investments held with third party brokers include money market funds, certificates of deposit, mutual funds, and equity securities. Mutual funds, and equity securities are readily marketable, and values are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges (Level 1 inputs). Certificates of deposits and money market accounts are estimated to approximate deposit account balances, at market rates for similar deposits having similar maturity dates with no discounts for credit quality or liquidity where determined to be applicable. As such, these certificates of deposit are classified within Level 2.

Fixed income securities invested in corporate notes are valued on the active market (Level 2 inputs).

The fair value of beneficial interest in trusts held with others is based on a valuation model that calculates the present value of estimated distributable income. The valuation model incorporates assumptions that market participants would use in estimating future distributable income. BBBSA values its beneficial interest at the discounted present value of estimated future distributions it expects to receive (Level 3 inputs).

Fair value measurements are as follows (the carrying amounts of other financial instruments not listed in the table below approximate fair value due to the short-term nature of such items) as of:

June 30, 2024	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Other Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Certificates of Deposit Money Market Funds Equities and Mutual Funds Fixed Income Securities Beneficial interest in trust	\$	\$ 18,532 1,671,658 - 1,335,664 -	\$	2,723	\$ 18,532 1,671,658 281,201 1,335,664 2,723
	<u>\$ 281,201</u>	\$ 3,025,854	\$	2,723	\$ 3,309,778
June 30, 2023	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Other Unobservable Inputs <u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
Certificates of Deposit Money Market Funds Equities and Mutual Funds Fixed Income Securities Beneficial interest in trust	\$ - - 1,281,332 - -	\$ 18,532 2,178,067 1,674,131	\$	2,723	\$ 18,532 2,178,067 1,281,332 1,674,131 2,723
	<u>\$ 1,281,332</u>	\$ 3,870,730	<u>\$</u>	2,723	\$ 5,154,785

(Continued)

NOTE 5 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following at June 30:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Furniture and equipment	\$ -	\$ -
Building improvements	 487,580	263,959
	487,580	263,959
Less: Accumulated depreciation	 (123,733)	(4,399)
	\$ 363,847	\$ 259,560

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN

The Organization sponsors a defined contribution pension plan (401(k)) covering all full-time employees over age 20-1/2 with six months of continuous service. Eligible employees may elect to invest up to ten percent (10%) of their compensation through payroll deductions. Starting July 2018, the Organization began a 1% employer discretionary match based upon participating employee's annual salary. For the twelve months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, pension expense was \$274,400 and \$119,999, respectively.

The Organization maintains a non-qualified, unfunded 457(f) deferred compensation plan. This plan is designed for certain employees as incentive for contract completion. The plan defers receipt of portions of their compensation, thereby delaying taxation on the deferral amount and on subsequent earnings until the balance is distributed. No liability was recognized during 2024 and 2023, respectively.

NOTE 7 - RELATED PARTIES

As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Organization has no current receivables from members of its Board. The Organization recognized contribution revenue of \$278,000 and \$507,600 during the twelve months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, from its Board.

NOTE 8 - LEASES

The Organization holds operating leases for office space. The Organization's lease agreements do not have a readily available implicit rate, so the Organization used the risk-free interest rate of return, which is derived from the Treasury Rates available at the lease commencement date, in determining the present value of lease payments.

Fixed lease payments are recognized as operating lease costs on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Right-of-use assets are periodically evaluated for impairment.

The following table summarizes the details for the Organization's operating leases recorded on the statement financial position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023. The Organization did not have any finance leases recorded as of June 30, 2024 and 2023:

NOTE 8 - LEASES (Continued)

		2024		2023	
	C	Operating	Operating		
Right of use lease assets	\$	489,300	\$	651,124	
Current portion of lease obligations		145,418		122,951	
Lease obligation, net of current portion		343,882		528,173	
Weighted average remaining lease term (months)		33		53	
Weighted average discount rate		3.39%		3.67%	

Present value of future minimum rental payments by year as follows:

	2024	
	Operating	
2024	\$	-
2025	145,41	8
2026	147,28	33
2027	149,20)7
2028	47,39	2
Total Lease Payments	489,30	00
Less: Interest		-
Lease liabilities	\$ 489,30	00

NOTE 9 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

During the year, the Organization may have cash balances in banks in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limit. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Organization has \$37,046,596 and \$45,877,031, respectively, of cash and cash equivalents and investments in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limit.

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCY

<u>Litigation</u>: From time to time, BBBSA has been named as a defendant in civil lawsuits. In management's opinion, potential exposure not covered by insurance is immaterial.

<u>Federal Grants</u>: Grant funds received by BBBSA are subject to audit by grantor agencies. Audits of these grants may result in disallowed costs, which may constitute a liability of BBBSA. In the opinion of management, disallowed costs, if any, would not be material to the financial statements of BBBSA.

NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENT COMPOSITION

BBBSA's endowments include both donor restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENT COMPOSITION (Continued)

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2024:

	Without Donor <u>Restrictions</u>		With Donor <u>Restrictions</u>		Total		
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated funds	\$ - 99,000	\$	1,347,630	\$	1,347,630 99,000		
Total funds	\$ 99,000	\$	1,347,630	\$	1,446,630		

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2023:

	[Without Donor <u>Restrictions</u>		With Donor <u>Restrictions</u>		Total		
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated funds	\$	- 99,000	\$	1,616,785 -	\$	1,616,785 99,000		
Total funds	\$	99,000	\$	1,616,785	\$	1,715,785		

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2024 consist of the following:

	WithoutWithDonorDonorRestrictionsRestrictions		Total		
Net assets at beginning of year Net appreciation (realized and unrealized) Distributions	\$ 99,000 - -	\$	1,616,785 80,845 (350,000)	\$	1,715,785 80,845 (350,000)
Net assets at end of year	\$ 99,000	\$	1,347,630	\$	1,446,630

NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENT COMPOSITION (Continued)

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2023 consist of the following:

	Without Donor <u>Restrictions</u>		With Donor <u>Restrictions</u>		Total		
Net assets at beginning of year Net appreciation (realized and unrealized) Distributions	\$	100,250 - <u>(1,250</u>)	\$	1,650,064 316,721 (350,000)	\$	1,750,314 316,721 (351,250)	
Net assets at end of year	\$	99,000	\$	1,616,785	\$	1,715,785	

Interpretation of UPMIFA: The State of Florida enacted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) effective July 1, 2012. The Board of Directors of BBBSA requires the preservation of the "Historic Dollar Value", defined as the fair value of the original and subsequent gift(s) to the fund which shall be retained in the absence of explicit donor stipulations. This definition only applies to endowment funds subject to UPMIFA and does not include quasi-endowments, or funds where the 3rd party Trustee owns and controls the assets.

As a result of this interpretation, BBBSA classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (3) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified temporarily as donor restricted until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by BBBSA, or, unless deficiencies in the fair value of a fund fall below the level required by BBBSA to retain as perpetual. In accordance with UPMIFA, BBBSA considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2) The purposes of the organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3) General economic conditions
- 4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6) Other resources of the organization
- 7) The investment policies of the organization.

<u>Return Objectives and Risk Parameters</u>: The purpose of the Endowment Fund is to facilitate donors' desires to make substantial long-term gifts. BBBSA has adopted a conservative investment policy for endowment assets and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the BBBSA must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as Board designated funds.

NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENT COMPOSITION (Continued)

<u>Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives</u>: The purpose of the Endowment Fund is to facilitate donors' desires to make substantial long-term gifts to develop a new and significant source of revenue for the BBBSA. In so doing, the Endowment Fund will provide a secure, long-term source of funds to potentially: (i) stabilize agency funding during periods of below normal giving; (ii) fund special grants; (iii) ensure long-term growth; (iv) enhance our ability to meet changing community needs in both the short and long-term; and/or, (v) support the administrative expenses of the BBBSA as deemed appropriate.

<u>Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy</u>: Of the \$1,347,630 endowment with donor restrictions, \$1,308,844 is a term endowment with \$350,000 to be released each year to support program and administrative purposes. For remaining endowments, BBBSA appropriates a set amount each year for program and administrative purposes. In establishing the individual endowment funds, BBBSA considered the long-term expected return on its endowments. This is consistent with BBBSA's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for the specified term.

<u>Funds with Deficiencies</u>: From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the BBBSA to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. There are no deficiencies of this nature that are reported in net assets with donor restrictions as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Endowment Fund principal, unless otherwise directed by the donor, shall not be disbursed except for emergency situations. In order to make a principal disbursement, the Audit Committee functioning as the Investment Committee would need to make a recommendation for approval to the Board of Directors.

NOTE 12 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date for general operations were as follows for June, 30:

	<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>
Cash Investments Contributions Receivable and Government Grants	\$ 36,610,993 1,860,425 15,449,595	\$	44,530,672 3,436,277 5,545,456
Accounts receivable, net Endowed investments, current portion	 1,083,643 350,000		1,030,776 350,000
Total financial assets available Less: Pass through to local agencies	 55,354,656 11,581,070		54,893,181 6,903,504
Total financial assets available	\$ 43,773,586	<u>\$</u>	47,989,677

The Organization regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenses over a 12-month period, the Organization considers all expenses related to its ongoing mission-related activities as well as the services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenses.

NOTE 12 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY (Continued)

The investment amount listed above represents assets which could be converted to cash on a short-term basis and thus are available to support cash flow needs and operations. The Organization has no immediate plans to liquidate investments beyond what is needed for current operations based on the respective spending policy and the operating budget.

Endowed investments of \$1,096,630 and \$1,365,785 have been excluded from the schedule above per donor restrictions as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Contributions receivable and government grants in the above schedule exclude non-cash receivables due to in-kind rent receivables recorded on the Statement of Financial Position and promises to give that are due in more than one year.

NOTE 13 – CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS

BBBSA receives various forms of gifts-in-kind (GIK) including office space and public service announcements (PSA). GIK are reported as contributions at their estimated fair value on the date of receipt and reported as expense when utilized. GIK are valued based upon third party estimates of fair market or wholesale values that would be received for selling the goods considering their condition and utility for use as determined by the donor. Donated GIK are not sold and goods are only distributed for program use.

Nonfinancial contributions <u>category</u>	Type of Contribtions for Beneficiaries	Valuation	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Facilities	Event space, program or office space	3rd party estimates using rental rates in like circumstances	\$ -	\$ 415,527
Media	Public service announcements	3rd party estimates using media or PSA rates in like		
		circumstances	 2,943,550	 3,425,000
Total			\$ 2,943,550	\$ 3,840,527

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

June 30, 2024

BIG BROTHERS BIG SISTERS OF AMERICA

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT June 30, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Big Brothers Big Sisters of America:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Big Brothers Big Sisters of America (the "Organization") which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2024, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 25, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Organization's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe UP

Crowe LLP

Tampa, Florida February 25, 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors of Big Brothers Big Sisters of America:

Report on Compliance for Major Federal Program

Opinion on Major Federal Program

We have audited Big Brothers Big Sisters of America's (the "Organization") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the Organization's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Organization's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Organization complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Organization's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Organization's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Organization's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
 test basis, evidence regarding the Organization's compliance with the compliance requirements
 referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the
 circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Organization's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency over compliance with a type of compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the Organization as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and have issued our report thereon dated February 26, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Crowe UP

Crowe LLP

Tampa, Florida February 25, 2025

Federal Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Grant Number	Federa Expenditu		Ρ	Amount rovided to brecipients
U.S. Department of Justice						
Direct Award:						
Juvenile Mentoring Program	16.726**	2020-JY-FX-0003	\$	993,695	\$	830,647
Juvenile Mentoring Program	16.726**	15PJDP-21-GG-02743-MENT		165,293		165,293
Juvenile Mentoring Program	16.726**	15JDP-22-GG-01749-MENT		9,544,257		9,006,144
Juvenile Mentoring Program	16.726**	15JDP-22-GG-03742-MENT		1,940,674		1,787,444
Juvenile Mentoring Program	16.726**	15PJDP-23-GG-00851-MENT		1,863,776		1,607,332
Juvenile Mentoring Program	16.726**	15PJDP-23-GG-01309-MENT		257,368		188,633
Total U.S. Department of Justice				14,765,063		13,585,493
U.S. Department of Labor Direct Award: WIOA Dislocated Worker National Reserve Demonstration Grant	17.280	23A60YP000007-01-00		12,869		12,869
	11.200	2540011 000007-01-00				
Total U.S. Department of Laobr				12,869		12,869
Corporation for National and Comm Direct Award: AmeriCorps Volunteers in Service	nunity Service	9				
in America	94.013			70,274	_	
Total Corporation for National and	Community S	Service		70,274		<u> </u>
Total Federal Expenditures			\$	14,848,206	\$	13,598,362

** denotes major programs

See accompanying notes to the schedule.

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) summarizes the federal awards expended by Big Brothers and Big Sisters of America (the Organization) for the year ended June 30, 2024.

For the purposes of the Schedule, federal awards include all grants, contracts, loans, and loan guarantee agreements entered into directly between the Organization and agencies and departments of the federal government. The Organization has classified all awards into major and nonmajor programs in accordance with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Major programs include the following:

<u>Juvenile Mentoring Program</u> – Includes awards to support mentoring programs for youth at risk of educational failure or those who were involved in delinquent activities.

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Expenditures are recognized on the accrual basis of accounting for national office expenditures and as disbursement of funds are made to subrecipients (in accordance with 2 CFR 200.502) in the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

The Organization has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the *Uniform Guidance*.

Expenditures for federal awards of the Organization are determined using the cost accounting principles and procedures set forth in the *Uniform Guidance*. Under these cost principles, certain expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE 3 - NONCASH AND FEDERAL INSURANCE

The Organization did not receive any noncash assistance or have Federal insurance in effect during the fiscal year.

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financialstatements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Significant deficiency(ies) identifie	? Yes X None Reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Federal Awards	
Internal Control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Significant deficiency(ies) identifie	? Yes <u>X</u> None Reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Yes X No	
Identification of major federal program:	
Assistance Listing Number Name of Federal Program or Cluster	
16.726 Juvenile Mentoring Program	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: <u>\$750,000</u>	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>X</u> Yes <u>No</u>
Section II - Financial Statement Finding	;
No matters were reported.	

Section III – Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters were reported.